

# FIRST AID PLAN FOR Anaphylaxis

For use with adrenaline (epinephrine) autoinjectors - refer to the device label for instructions

Translated versions of this document are on the ASCIA website www.allergy.org.au/anaphylaxis#ta5

### SIGNS OF MILD TO MODERATE ALLERGIC REACTION

- Swelling of lips, face, eyes
- Hives or welts

- Tingling mouth
- · Abdominal pain, vomiting (these are signs of anaphylaxis for insect allergy)

### ACTION FOR MILD TO MODERATE ALLERGIC REACTION

- For insect allergy flick out sting if visible
- For tick allergy seek medical help or freeze tick and let it drop off
- Stay with person and call for help
- Locate adrenaline autoinjector
- Phone family/emergency contact

Mild to moderate allergic reactions (such as hives or swelling) may not always occur before anaphylaxis

## WATCH FOR ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING SIGNS OF ANAPHYLAXIS (SEVERE ALLERGIC REACTION)

- Difficult/noisy breathing
- Swelling of tongue
- Swelling/tightness in throat
- Wheeze or persistent cough

- Difficulty talking and/or hoarse voice
- Pale and floppy (young children)

### **ACTION FOR ANAPHYLAXIS**

- 1 Lay person flat do NOT allow them to stand or walk
  - If unconscious, place in recovery position
  - If breathing is difficult allow them to sit
- 2 Give adrenaline autoinjector
- 3 Phone ambulance 000 (AU) or 111 (NZ)
- 4 Phone family/emergency contact
- 5 Further adrenaline doses may be given if no response after 5 minutes
- 6 Transfer person to hospital for at least 4 hours of observation

If in doubt give adrenaline autoinjector

Commence CPR at any time if person is unresponsive and not breathing normally

**ALWAYS** give adrenaline autoinjector FIRST, if someone has SEVERE AND SUDDEN BREATHING DIFFICULTY (including wheeze, persistent cough or hoarse voice), even if there are no skin symptoms. THEN SEEK MEDICAL HELP.

- If adrenaline is accidentally injected (e.g. into a thumb) phone your local poisons information centre.
- Continue to follow this plan for the person with the allergic reaction.

Adrenaline autoinjectors (300 mcg) are prescribed for children over 20kg and adults. Adrenaline autoinjectors (150 mcg) are prescribed for children 7.5-20kg.





